

Plate 77.—Classification: SYSTEM Palustrine, CLASS Scrub-Shrub Wetland, SUBCLASS Needle-leaved Deciduous, DOMINANCE TYPE Larix laricina, WATER REGIME Seasonally Flooded, WATER CHEMISTRY Fresh. The tamarack saplings are 2-3 m (6.6-10 ft) tall and cover 40-45% of the site. Subordinate plants include: dwarf birch (Betula nana), bluejoint (Calamagrostis canadensis), black spruce (Picea mariana), leatherleaf (Chamaedaphne calyculata), diamondleaf willow (Salix planifolia), narrowleaf Labrador tea (Ledum decumbens), cotton grass (Eriophorum sp.), bog blueberry (Vaccinium uliginosum), marsh cinquefoil (Potentilla palustris), and shrubby cinquefoil (P. fruticosa). (Vicinity of Big Delta, Alaska; July 1985; Photo by F. C. Golet)